



ACTIVE SHOOTER/HOSTILE EVENT PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE

What You Need To Know About NFPA 3000

As more hostile events continue to occur around the world, it is critical for first responders, emergency personnel, facility managers, hospital officials, community members, and others to have the information they need to be prepared when attacks occur. NFPA® is developing a new standard – NFPA 3000, *Standard for Preparedness and Response to Active Shooter and/or Hostile Events* – to address that need.

The purpose of NFPA 3000 is to identify the minimum program elements necessary for organizing, managing, and sustaining an active shooter and/or hostile event response program and to reduce or eliminate the risks, effect, and impact on an organization or community affected by these events. The document addresses the following areas and others:

- Risk assessment
- Planning
- Resource management
- Organizational deployment
- Incident management
- Facility readiness
- Finance
- Communications
- Competencies for law enforcement
- Competencies for fire and EMS
- Personal protective equipment
- Training
- Community education
- Information sharing
- Readiness of receiving hospitals
- Recovery

By the Numbers

• Active shooter events in the US: 2000–2013

- 160 incidents
- Combined 1,043 killed and wounded, not including shooter(s)
- 486 killed
- 557 wounded

• Active shooter events in the US: 2014 and 2015

- 40 incidents
- Combined 231 killed and wounded, not including shooter(s)
- 92 killed
- 139 wounded

• Shooter events occurring with greater frequency and loss

- Three active shooter events, over the course of less than 17 months, produced more than 50% of the casualties reported from 2000 to 2013.
- Pulse Nightclub in Orlando, Florida (June 12, 2016): 49 dead, 58 wounded
- Las Vegas, Nevada (October 1, 2017): 59 dead, 441 wounded
- Sutherland Springs, Texas (November 5, 2017): 27 dead, 20 wounded
- Two of the deadliest tragedies on record happened within five weeks of each other.



ACTIVE SHOOTER/HOSTILE EVENT PREPAREDNESS AND RESPONSE *CONTINUED*

FAQs

What are the Main Objectives for Developing NFPA 3000?

Prepare a single set of requirements to be used by a whole community addressing unified command, integrated response, and recovery as follows:

- **Unified Command:**

Explain how and why the unified command structure at an operations level needs to be in place and practiced.

- **Integrated Response:**

Preparation and response must take into account the operations of numerous different agencies. These organizations must have operational plans that incorporate the objectives of other responding agencies and they must function as a cohesive, integrated unit.

- **Recovery:**

Effective recovery planning must start now, and there are several aspects of recovery that need to be planned for.



Who is Working on Developing NFPA 3000?

- **NFPA:**

The non-profit organization is facilitating the code development process to create this brand new document.

- **Committee of Broad-Based Technical Experts:**

A 46-member all-encompassing NFPA Technical Committee has been assembled with representatives from law enforcement, fire, EMS, federal agencies, health care, private security, universities and local government.

- **First Responders and the Public:**

The NFPA standards development process is open to anyone to view and participate in. The public, first responders, and any interested party can provide input when the draft is posted, and can [follow the development of NFPA 3000](https://www.nfpa.org/3000) by receiving updates as soon as they are available.

Is NFPA 3000 Only for the Fire Service?

No, NFPA 3000 is for citizens, facilities, schools, health care, non-governmental organizations, law enforcement and other responders, city leaders, and emergency management. All of these stakeholders need to be at the table and working together.

What Can You Do?

- Access the full draft text of the proposed standard online at www.nfpa.org/3000.
- Learn more from our experts on NFPA Xchange™ at <https://community.nfpa.org/>.

➤ **BECOME AN NFPA MEMBER**
FOR MORE OF THESE RESOURCES



IT'S A BIG WORLD.
LET'S PROTECT IT TOGETHER.™

This material contains some basic information about NFPA 3000, *Standard for Preparedness and Response to Active Shooter and/or Hostile Events*. It identifies some of the requirements in the DRAFT NFPA 3000 as of the date of publication. This material is not the official position of any NFPA Technical Committee on any referenced topic which is represented solely by the NFPA documents on such topic in their entirety. For free access to the complete and most current version of all NFPA documents, please go to www.nfpa.org/docinfo. References to "Related Regulations" are not intended to be a comprehensive list. The NFPA makes no warranty or guaranty of the completeness of the information in this material and disclaims liability for personal injury, property, and other damages of any nature whatsoever, from the use of or reliance on this information. In using this information, you should rely on your independent judgment and, when appropriate, consult a competent professional.

© 2018 National Fire Protection Association / January 2018